

Campaigning on the Internet: 2008 Presidential General Election Candidate Webpages

KOME – An International Journal of Pure
Communication Inquiry
Volume 4 Issue 2, p. 46-58.
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Published by the Hungarian Communication
Studies Association
DOI: 10.17646/KOME.2016.24

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Abstract: The Internet is becoming an increasingly important component of political campaigns. This study employed content analysis to apply Functional Theory and Issue Ownership Theory to Obama's and McCain's presidential candidate webpages in the 2008 campaign. Acclaims (92%) were more common than attacks (98%); defenses did not occur in this sample. Policy (82%) was addressed more than character (18%). When discussing policy, these candidates addressed future plans most frequently, followed by general goals and then past deeds; on character, candidates discussed ideals, then personal qualities, and then leadership ability. This study shows that as candidates use the Internet to reach voters, their webpages conform to theoretical expectations.

Keywords: 2008, president, candidate webpage, Functional Theory, functions, topics

Acknowledgement: The authors acknowledge the support of the Department of Communication Chair Michael Kramer, the College of Arts & Sciences Dean Michael O'Brien, Provost Brian Foster, and Chancellor Brady Deaton at the University of Missouri.

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